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|  | ***Where could we go on our holiday? – Summer Term 2***  ***Year 1 Geography*** | | |
| **Key vocabulary** | **Explanation/ definition** | **Key knowledge** | |
| Country | A nation with its own government, occupying a particular territory. | To recognise/identify/describe (GD compare and contrast) the characteristics of the four countries of the United Kingdom and its surrounding seas. | |
| Island | A piece of land surrounded by water. | They can identify where they have been on holiday using a map. | |
| Land | The part of the earth’s surface that is not covered by water. | They can talk about places seen in books, videos and on the internet. | |
| Sea | Salt water that covers most of the earth’s surface and surrounds its land. | They can use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to key physical and human features. Such as Human: city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour, shop) Physical: beach, cliff, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season, weather. | |
| beach | A pebbly or sandy shore, especially by the sea. | They can use simple physical and human atlas maps plus terrestrial and aerial photographs to gather information | |
| cliff | A steep rock face, especially by the edge of the sea. | They understand the concept of close and far away. | |
| forest | A large area covered with trees and undergrowth. |  | |
| hill | A naturally raised area of land, not as high as a mountain. |
| mountain | A large natural elevation of the earth’s surface rising abruptly from the surrounding level. |
| ocean | A very large expanse of sea. |
| river | A large natural stream of water flowing into a channel to the sea or another river. | Town | A built up area with a name larger than a village but smaller than a city. |
| soil | The upper layer of earth in which plants grow. | City | A large settlement with a huge population. |
| valley | A low area of land between hills and mountains. | Village | A group of houses larger than a hamlet and smaller than a town, situated in a rural area. |
| Seasons | 4 divisions in the year marked by particular weather patterns and daylight hours. | Port | A town or city with a harbour. |
| Vegetation | Plants found in a particular area or habitat. | Harbour | A place on the coast where ships may moor. |
|  | ***Should you go down to the woods today? – Spring Term 2***  ***Year 1 Geography*** | | |
| **Key vocabulary** | **Explanation/ definition** | **Key knowledge** | |
| Diagram | A simplified drawing showing the appearance, structure or workings of something. | They can record/describe/observe what they have seen on the walk in simple ways, including pictures (using a digital camera), diagrams with labels and oral discussion. (GD recall) | |
| Labels | A phase or name applied to a person or thing. | They can use simple blocked maps and plans. | |
| Compass | An instrument which shows the direction of magnetic north and bearings from it. | They can make simple plans. | |
| North | The direction to usually where a compass needle points. | They can mark the location of the school on a simple local map. | |
| South | The direction pointing towards the horizon. | They know and can use the four points of the compass. | |
| East | The direction towards the point of the horizon where the sun rises. |  | |
| West | The direction towards the point of the horizon where the sun sets. | Cardinal Points Images, Stock Photos & Vectors | Shutterstock Second confirmed case of hepatitis A at Horwich Parish CE Primary ... | |
| Map | A diagram representation of an area of land or sea showing physical features. |
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| *The Great Fire of London – Summer Term 1*  *Year 1 Geography* | |
| Explanation/ definition | Key knowledge |
| A nation with its own government, occupying a particular territory. | To name the 4 countries of the United Kingdom. (Scotland, England ,Wales and Northern Ireland.) |
| A piece of land surrounded by water. | To locate the 4 countries on a map of the United Kingdom. |
| The part of the earth’s surface that is not covered by water. | To name and locate the 4 capital cities of the United Kingdom. ( Edinburgh, London, Cardiff and Belfast. |
| Salt water that covers most of the earth’s surface and surrounds its land. | To name the 5 Oceans ( Pacific, Atlantic, Indian, Southern, Arctic) |
| The city that functions as the seat of government and the administration centre of a country. | To know we live in England. |
| A very large expanse of sea. | To locate the four points on a compass. North, South, East and West. |
| Country in the United Kingdom. | UK outline map - royalty free editable vector map - Maproom The united kingdom quiz |
| Country in the United Kingdom. |
| Country in the United Kingdom. |
| Country in the United Kingdom.  Country in the United Kingdom |
| Capital city of England. | Belfast – Capital City of Northern Ireland. |
| Capital city of Wales. |  |

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|  | ***Seasons. On-going through the year.***  ***Year 1 Geography*** | | |
| **Key vocabulary** | **Explanation/ definition** | **Key knowledge** | |
| Weather chart | A map showing the state of the weather over a large area. | They can construct basic symbols in a key. | |
| Climate | The weather conditions prevailing in an area. | They can collect simple statistics about the weather. | |
| Season | Each of the 4 divisions of the year marked by particular weather patterns. | They can fill in a class weather chart. | |
| Spring | The season of the year between winter and summer lasting from March to June. When weather becomes warmer, leaves and plants start to grow and flowers may appear. | They can discuss changes in weather and seasons from a chart. | |
| Summer | The seasons on the year between Spring and Autumn. It is the hottest of the 4 seasons and the days are longest and nights are shortest. The season is from June until September. |  | |
| Autumn | The season of the year between summer and winter. The season lasts from September to November. The temperature cools and the leaves fall off the trees. |  | |
| Winter | The season of the year between Autumn and spring. It is the coldest of the 4 seasons and the nights are longer and the days are shorter. The Winter season is from November until March. | http://vectorish.com/wp-content/plugins/vectorish-function/file/preview/weather-symbols.jpgSeason trees Royalty Free Vector Image - VectorStock | |
| Pattern | An expected action. |
| Symbols | The pictures that represent the weather. |
| clouds | A mass of condensed water high above the ground. |
| Sun | The light or warmth received from the earth’s sun. | Ice | Frozen water. |
| Rain | Moisture of the atmosphere falling visibly in drops. | Fog | A thick cloud of tiny water droplets that restricts visibility. |
| Wind | Natural movement of the air blowing in a current direction. |  |  |
| Snow | Frozen water vapours falling in light white flakes or lying on the ground as a white layer. |  |  |
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